**TEMPLATE**

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**Public-Private Partnership Development in Poland in the Years 2009-2014[[1]](#footnote-1)**

**Abstract**

In the article the Author addresses the problem of public-private partnership (PPP) development in Poland in the years 2009-2014. Within this period 363 PPPs were initiated. These projects were assessed according to (1) legal form, (2) nature of public tasks and in the context of the territorial and administrative division of the country. The article also raises the problem of local government debt in Poland and the need to undertake research projects on PPPs in the context of growing deficit of public finances *(characters with spaces from 600 to 900 characters)*.

**Keywords:** (min 3. max. 6) public-private partnership, project, investments

**Projekty partnerstwa publiczno-prywatnego (PPP) w Polsce w latach 2009-2014**

Prezentowane opracowanie podejmuje problem oceny zjawiska jakim jest rozwój partnerstwa publiczno-prywatnego (PPP) w Polsce w latach 2009-2014. W badanym okresie podjęto w Polsce 363 inicjatywy PPP. Projekty te zostały poddane ocenie ze względu formę prawną, charakter zadań publicznych, jakim służyć ma realizacja projektów PPP oraz ze względu na podział terytorialny i administracyjny kraju. Podniesiono też problem zadłużenia samorządów lokalnych w Polsce oraz konieczność podejmowania badań nad projektami PPP właśnie w kontekście rosnącego deficytu finansów publicznych *(znaki ze spacjami od 600 do 900 znaków).* **Słowa kluczowe**: (min 3. max. 6) partnerstwo publiczno-prywatne, projekt, inwestycje

**JEL Classification:** H54

**Paper category:** review article;

**1. Introduction**

Obligatorily, the introduction should include the **research problem**, the **aim of the paper** and the **description of the research method**. In the case of a paper presenting the results of empirical research, a **research hypothesis** is necessary.

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**2. Literature overview/Overview of previous research**

Literature overview/overview of previous research must be carried out in such a manner that:

* the existing state of knowledge concerning the subject of the paper will be presented and the relation of the undertaken problem to other publications on that subject will be shown,
* various research methods applied so far will be assessed, and then the selected method of solving the problem will be indicated,
* the motivation for undertaking the subject will be outlined and justified.

References to literature and quotations are used in the "author, year" system. The system requires that each time after referring to another author's publication the name of that author and the year of publication of his/her work is given in the main body of the text (Jaki, 2006). The bibliographical data of the publications referred to/quoted must be given in parentheses. Page number should follow the year (Nowak, 2002, p. 32). If a given publication has two authors, both names are provided and connected by the conjunction "*and*", e.g. (Kowalski & Nowak, 1996). In the case of three authors, the conjunction "*and*" is placed before the last name, e.g. (Malinowski, Kowalski and Nowak, 1996). If there are more than three authors, only the first of them is given and followed by *et al*., e.g. (Malinowski et al., 2016). At the end of the paper, the list of references must be placed.

Reference to a work quoted by another author - When indicating a specific publication to which the author did not have direct access and knows it only from another source, the date of such an inaccessible publication must be given, and then the reference for the secondary source must be made, preceded by "as cited in: with a colon (we use it in the text, whereas in Bibliography we only place the work actually read).

Example:

Jonson (1966, as cited in: Nowak, 2007) proposed another approach to this problem.

Or:

The research suggests that ... (Jbnson, 1966; as cited in: Nowak, 2007).

**3. Title of the subsequent section**

Tables and figures inserted in the text should be black and white and editable. Tables and figures should be quoted in the text, provided with Arabic numerals and a caption (over the object, 12-point font, bold, e.g. Table 1. Title). Under the table there should be the source given (10-point font) from which the information was derived or the information that it is the author's own study or that it is a study based on other authors' works. References for tables must be placed directly under tables (Table 1).

**Table 1. Caption of the table**

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Source: own study.

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To write formulas we use a mathematical formula editor (in MS Word it is called MS Equation). A formula must be centred, and its number in parentheses must be aligned right. Formulas are fragments of sentences in which they occur, therefore, punctuation principles refer to them, too. Example - in order to compare the costs of building roads, with various proportions *p* of the length of tunnels in relation to the analysed whole sections of the route, the computations can be made in accordance with the following relation:

*kp = kt p* + *kd* (1*-p*) (1)

where:

*kp* – average cost of the execution of 1 km of the route for the adopted *p*, PLN,

*p* – value of the proportion of the tunnel length - *lt* km, to the length of the whole section of the road - *ld* km, *p* = *lt* / *ld*,

*kt*, *kd* – costs of building 1 km of the tunnel and the remaining part of the section of the road outside the tunnel, respectively, PLN.

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**Figure 4. PPP initiatives in the years 2009-2014 by the level of public administration**

Source: (Nalepka, Węgrzyn, 2015).

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**5. Conclusions**

Obligatorily, the conclusions should include **conclusions drawn from the research**, **recommendations** for the practice, **limitations** of the conducted research and proposed **directions for further research**.

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**Bibliography:**

Bibliography should be presented in the alphabetical order; it should include only the items cited in the paper. There cannot be fewer than 10 items of the literature cited. If due to the subject of the paper it is possible, the bibliography should include foreign-language positions, minimum 4 of which should be indexed in the Web of Science or Scopus bases. References to the literature used in the text (and the final bibliography) should be standardised to the APA quotation style. The most popular examples of bibliography items are presented below.

**Books:**
Tyszka, T. (2010). Decyzje. Perspektywa psychologiczna i ekonomiczna. Warszawa: SCHOLAR.

Furnham, A., Argyle, M. (1998). The Psychology of Money. London: Routledge.

**Chapter in books:**

Zaleśkiewicz, T., Piskorz, Z. (2011). Przedsiębiorczość i ryzyko. [in:] A. Strzałecki, A. Lizurej (Eds.), Innowacyjna przedsiębiorczość. Teorie, badania, zastosowania praktyczne (pp. 261-282). Warszawa: Wydawnictwo Academica.

Solomon, S., Greenberg, J., Pyszczynski, T. (2004). Lethal Consumption: Death-Denying Materialism. [in:] T. Kasser, A. D. Kanner (Eds.), Psychology and Consumer Culture (pp. 127–146). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

**Articles in periodicals:**

Gąsiorowska, A. (2012). Czy dla każdego większa ilość pieniędzy oznacza lepszą sytuację finansową? Postawy wobec pieniędzy a spostrzeganie własnego dochodu. Psychologia ekonomiczna*,* 1*,* 5-16.

Weber, E. U., Blais, A. R., Betz, N. E. (2002). A Domain-Specific Risk-Attitude Scale: Measuring Risk Perceptions and Risk Behaviors, Journal of Behavioral Decision Making, 15(4), 263-290, doi: 10.1002/bdm.414.

**Items in press:**

For items in press with the known year of issue, possibly full bibliographical description should be given, and information "in press" should be placed at the end:

Maison, D. (2013). Polak w świecie finansów. Warszawa: Wydawnictwo Naukowe PWN, in press.

**Non-published dissertations and diploma theses:**

Gąsiorowska, A. (2008). Różnice indywidualne jako determinanty postaw wobec pieniędzy. Non-published doctoral dissertation, Institute of Psychology, Faculty of Historical and Pedagogical Sciences, University of Wrocław, Wrocław.

Wygrab, S. (2010). Wpływ aktywacji pieniądza u dzieci 5 i 6- letnich na chęć udzielania pomocy innym. Non-published Master's thesis, University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Campus in Wrocław, Wrocław.

**Papers presented at conferences and other meetings:**

Hełka, A., Gąsiorowska, A. (2012). Wpływ aktywacji idei pieniędzy i postaw wobec pieniędzy na zachowanie w grze dyktator. The paper presented at the Congress of Akademickie Stowarzyszenie Psychologii Ekonomicznej, Lublin, 11-12 May 2012.

Miesen, H. (2012). Why am I so unhappily neurotic about materialism? The roles of economic and emotional insecurity in the formative years. The paper presented at the "Annual Conference of International Association for Research in Economic Psychology", Wroclaw, 5-9 September 2012.

**Legislative acts:**

*Rozporządzenie Ministra Infrastruktury z dnia 12 kwietnia 2002 r. w sprawie warunków technicznych jakim powinny odpowiada budynki i ich usytuowanie* (Journal of Laws 2015 item 1422).

*Ustawa z dnia 8 lipca 2005 r. o realizacji prawa do rekompensaty z tytułu pozostawienia nieruchomości poza obecnymi granicami Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej* (Journal of Laws 2005 No. 169 item 1418 as amended).

**Research reports:**

Babiak, J., Bajcar, B., Nosal, C. (2012). Myślenie strategiczne w relacji do preferowanych wzorców kierowania. (Raport PRE/20/2012), Wrocław: Wrocław University of Science and Technology, Institute of Organisation and Management.

Hełka, A. M. (2010). The influence of situational factors on adults' and children's socially oriented preferences in two-person economic games. (Raport MNiSW NN 106 128 635). Wrocław: University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Campus in Wrocław.

**Text from a website:**

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Kulczycki, E. (2011). *APA style – trzy problemy*. Retrieved on 29/05/2016, from: <http://ekulczycki.pl/warsztat_badacza/apa-style-po-polsku-%E2%80%93-trzy-problemy/>.

1. Acknowledgement and Financial Disclosure. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)